“Alabama, Mother Mine,"
Resident in the Kingdom of Cotton

William Underwood Eiland
Augustus Edwin John

Portrait of Tallulah Bankhead, 1930
Oil on canvas
48 ¾ x 24 ¾ in.
National Portrait Gallery
Nicola Marschall
*Samuel Lockett*, 1864
Oil on canvas
29 x 24.5 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Nathan and Joseph Negus
*William McIntosh*, 1821
Oil on canvas
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Artist unknown
*Sara Louise Glover, ca. 1842*
Oil on canvas
38 ½ X 33 ½ in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Yoholo Micco, a Creek Chief
Lithograph
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Joseph Thoits Moore
*Crawford Motley Jackson*, ca. 1836
Oil on canvas
44 ¾ X 39 ¼ in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Joseph Thoits Moore
*Julius Caesar Bonaparte Mitchell, 1837*
Oil on canvas
33 ¾ X 27 ¼ in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Joshua Lanier Martin and Sarah Ann Martin, 1840. Taken in Tuscaloosa by Dr. W. H. Harrington and Professor Frederick Augustus Porter Barnard of the University of Alabama. Daguerreotype photographs, 3.2 x 7.4 inches, collection of the Alabama Department of Archives and History.
Joseph Bush (attribution)

*Virginia (Tuntstall) Clay-Clopton*, ca. 1843

Oil on canvas

36 ¼ X 29 3/8 in.

Alabama Department of Archives and History
Artist unknown
*View of Montgomery*, ca. 1870-1880
Oil on canvas
36 ½ x 60 1/8
Birmingham Museum of Arts
Nicola Marschall  
*James Madison Cocke*, 1863  
36 ½ X 29 in.  
Oil on canvas  
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Plaques
6th-4th century BCE
Egyptian
Metropolitan Museum of Art
Portrait bust of Emperor Caligula
CE 37-41
Metropolitan Museum of Art
Unidentified maker, Hadda region of Afghanistan
*Head of Buddha*, 400-500 CE
Georgia Museum of Art
Agnolo Bronzino
*Portrait of Cosimo de Medici*,
ca. 1565-1569
Oil on tin
16 x 12.5 cm.
Uffizi Gallery
Agnolo Bronzino
_Eleonora of Toledo, 16th century_
Oil on canvas
Palazzo Pitti
Jan van Eyck
Arnolfini Portrait, 1434
Oil on board
32 x 23 in.
National Gallery, London
Annibale Carracci
*Butcher's Shop*, ca. 1580s
Oil on canvas
185 x 266 cm.
Christ Church Picture Gallery, Oxford
Caravaggio

Conversion on the Way to Damascus, 1601
Oil on canvas
91 x 69 in.
Santa Maria del Popolo, Rome
Antoine Watteau
*Pilgrimage to Cythera*, 1717
Oil on canvas
50.7 x 73.6 in.
Louvre
Artist unknown
*Mrs. George Gaines*, ca. 1830
Oil on canvas
30 1/8 X 25 1/8 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Artist unknown
*Samuel Goode Jones*, ca. 1850
Oil on canvas
30 X 25 1/8 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Rembrandt Peale (attb.)

*Oliver Fitts*, ca. 1809

Oil on canvas

34 X 27 in.

Alabama Department of Archives and History
Thomas Sully
*Mrs. Robert Gilmor, Jr. (Sarah Reeve Ladson)*, 1823
Oil on canvas
The Gibbes Museum of Art
Illustration of hummingbirds in John James Audubon's *Birds of America.*
Joseph Thoits Moore
Andrew Dexter, 1833
Oil on canvas
34 1/8 X 28 1/8 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Nicola Marschall
*Reverend Alexander Graham*, 1853
Oil on canvas
30 X 25 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
George Cooke
*Interior of St. Peters*, 1847
17 x 23 ½ ft.
Chapel, University of Georgia,
Edward Troye
*Self Portrait*, 1852
Oil on canvas
38 x 54 in.
Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven.
Edward Troye
*Richard Singleton*, n.d.
Oil on canvas
24 x 29 in.
Location unknown
Joseph Thoits Moore
*James Jackson*, 1820
Oil on canvas
36 ½ X 31 ¼ in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Joseph Thoits Moore

*Robert D. Thorington*, 1835
Oil on canvas
33 ¾ X 28 3/8 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Nicola Marschall
*Self Portrait*, 1867
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Nicola Marschall
*Untitled (Caroline Carlisle as a baby and her mother)*, ca. 1856
Private collection
The Three "Stars and Bars" designs submitted to the Provisional Confederate Congress by Nicola Marschall

Winning design
Nicola Marschall
*Untitled (Unknown Gentleman)*, n.d.
Private collection
Nicola Marschall
*Self portrait*, signed "Nicola Marschall X-Mas, 1893"
Oil on canvas
42 ½ X 38 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Thomas C. Healy
*Maude & Ida Walker*, 1850
Oil on canvas
25 x 30 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
George Cooke

*Joseph Fairfax Lapsley*, 1848
Oil on canvas
51 x 42 in.
The Johnson Collection, Spartanburg, SC
Nicola Marschall  
*Hetta Schmidt*, 1864  
Oil on canvas  
24 x 19.5 in.  
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Artist unknown

*Eliza Baker*, ca. 1835

Oil on canvas

52 5/8X 36 ¼ in.

Alabama Department of Archives and History
Slave-made quilt, ca. 1830
Private Collection

Mary Lee Bendolph

*Grandma Strips*, 2009
Cotton
75 x 77 inches
Joseph Thoits Moore

*Henry W. Hilliard*, 1836

Oil on canvas

50 ¼ X 40 in.

Alabama Department of Archives and History
Artist unknown
Mrs. Nathan S.S. Beman, n.d.
Oil on canvas
30 X 23 ½ in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Artist unknown
*Sofie Bibb Shorter Lomax*, ca. 1849
Oil on canvas
36 ½ X 29 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Chester Harding (attb.)
Mary Ann Battle Collier & Children, ca. 1830
(Mary, Evelyn, James, & Sallie)
Oil on canvas
35 7/8 X 27 ¾ in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Thomas Sully
*Portrait of Octavia Walton LeVert, “Miss Walton of Florida,” 1833
Oil on canvas
Historic Mobile Preservation Society, Oakleigh Museum*
Artist unknown

*Marquis de Lafayette*, n.d.

Oil on canvas

Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division
Thomas Sully
*Portrait of Octavia Walton LeVert, “Miss Walton of Florida,”* 1833
*Oil on canvas*
Historic Mobile Preservation Society, Oakleigh Museum
Artist unknown
Mrs. Richard Brickell (Margaret Williamson Coman), ca. 1855
Oil on canvas
30 ¼ X 25 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Phillip Romer
*Choctaw Belle*, 1850
Oil on canvas
30 x 25 in.
Washington and Lee University
William Carroll Saunders
*Colonel George Washington Foster and Jane Edwards Draughon Foster*, ca. 1854
Oil on canvas
84 x 65 inches
Alabama Department of Archives and History
George Cooke
*Interior of St. Peters, 1847*
17 x 23 ½ ft.
Chapel, University of Georgia,
William Frye
*Portrait of Miss Ellie Lowe*, 1858
Oil on canvas
36x 29 in.
Huntsville Museum of Art
William Frye
*View of Selma and the Alabama River*, ca. 1850
Selma/Dallas County Public Library, Selma, Alabama
William Frye
*Portrait of Henry Clay, 1865*
Oil on canvas
Kentucky Historical Society
William Frye
*Portrait of African American Man*, n.d.
Oil on canvas
Location unknown
Artist unknown
*Martha Goode Jones*, ca. 1850
Oil on canvas
30 X 25 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
C.R. Parker
*Emily Virginia Scott Pollard, 1834*
Oil on canvas
35 ½ X 27 ½ in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Adrian P. Thompson

*Caroline Billingsley Shorter Lomax, 1850*

Oil on canvas

38 ½ X 30 in.

Alabama Department of Archives and History
Nicola Marschall

*Emma Elizabeth England, 1866*

Oil on canvas

28 x 23 ½ in.

Alabama Department of Archives and History
Nicola Marschall
*Zitella Cocke*, ca. 1869
Oil on canvas
30 1/8 X 25 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Jeremiah Theus
*Portrait of John Habersham, 1772*
Oil on canvas
Georgia Museum of Art
Joshua Lanier Martin and Sarah Ann Martin, 1840.
Taken in Tuscaloosa by Dr. W. H. Harrington and Professor Frederick Augustus Porter Barnard of the University of Alabama. Daguerreotype photographs, 3.2 x 7.4 inches, collection of the Alabama Department of Archives and History.
James N. Byrd
_Elderly Man, Early 20th Century_
Mounted gelatin silver print
6 ¾ x 4 ¼ in.
Department of Archives and Manuscripts, Birmingham, Alabama, Public Library: gift of James Walker.

Alabama’s earliest known photograph by a black photographer.
Samuel F. B. Morse
*Portrait of Mrs. Catherine Munro*, 1818
Oil on canvas
35 5/8 x 29 5/8 in.
Georgia Museum of Art
Clara Weaver Parrish
*Untitled*, n.d.
Private Collection
Crawford Gillis
*Chopping Cotton*, n.d.
Private Collection
Anne Goldthwaite
*Untitled (Street Scene)*, n.d.
Etching
9 ½ x 7 ½ in.
Georgia Museum of Art
Charles Shannon
*Negro Spiritual*, ca. 1938
Oil on canvas
33 ½ x 24 in.
Georgia Museum of Art
Artist unknown
*Jeremiah Clemens*, n.d.
Oil on canvas
30 X 25 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Nicola Marschall
*Cornelia Clark Lockett*, 1864
Oil on canvas
29.5 x 24.5 in.
Alabama Department of Archives and History
Walker Evans
_Sprott Store, 1936_
Private Collection